

Our Way of Working





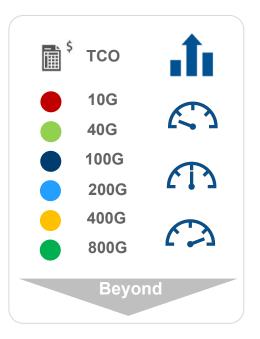






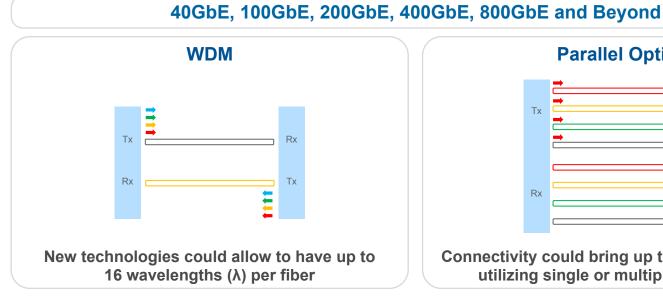


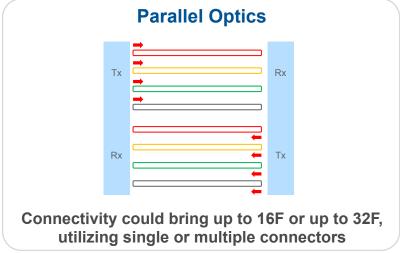




Current and Future Developments in Optical Transmission per Fiber

1GbE, 10GbE, 25GbE Single Channel, Serial LC Duplex connectivity and a single wavelength per fiber is king

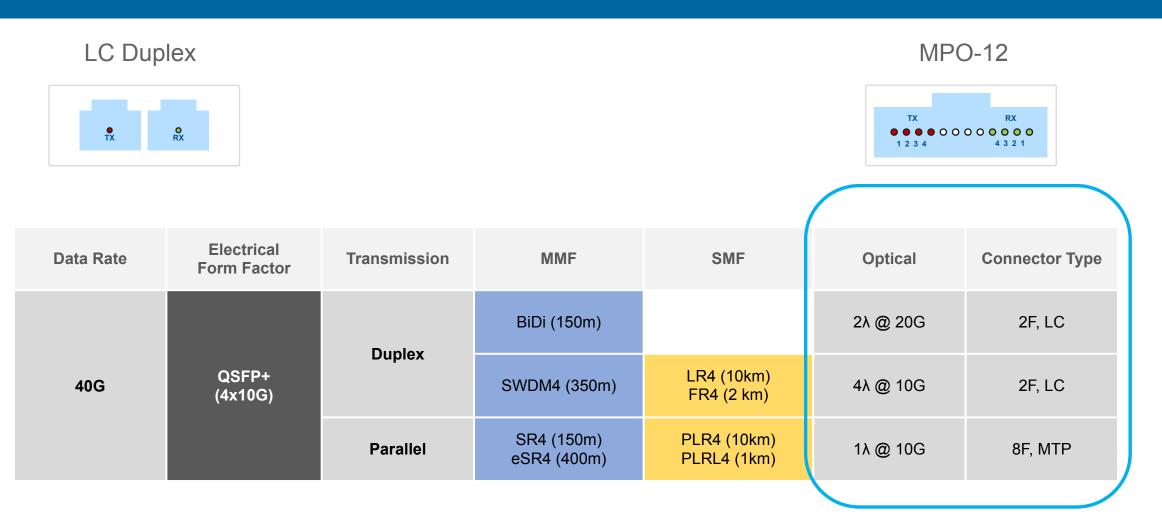




Transceiver Speed / Fibers used for Transmission											
Wavelength (λ) Speed	10G	25G	40G	100G	400G	800G	1.6T	3.2T			
10G	2F		2F, 8F								
20G			2F, 8F								
25G		2F		2F, 8F							
50G				2F, 4F	2F, 8F, 16F						
100G				2F	2F, 8F	4F, 16F					
200G						2F, 8F	2F, 4F, 16F	2F, 8F, 32F			



40G QSFP+ is Mature

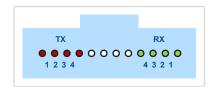


100G QSFP28 is Mature

LC Duplex



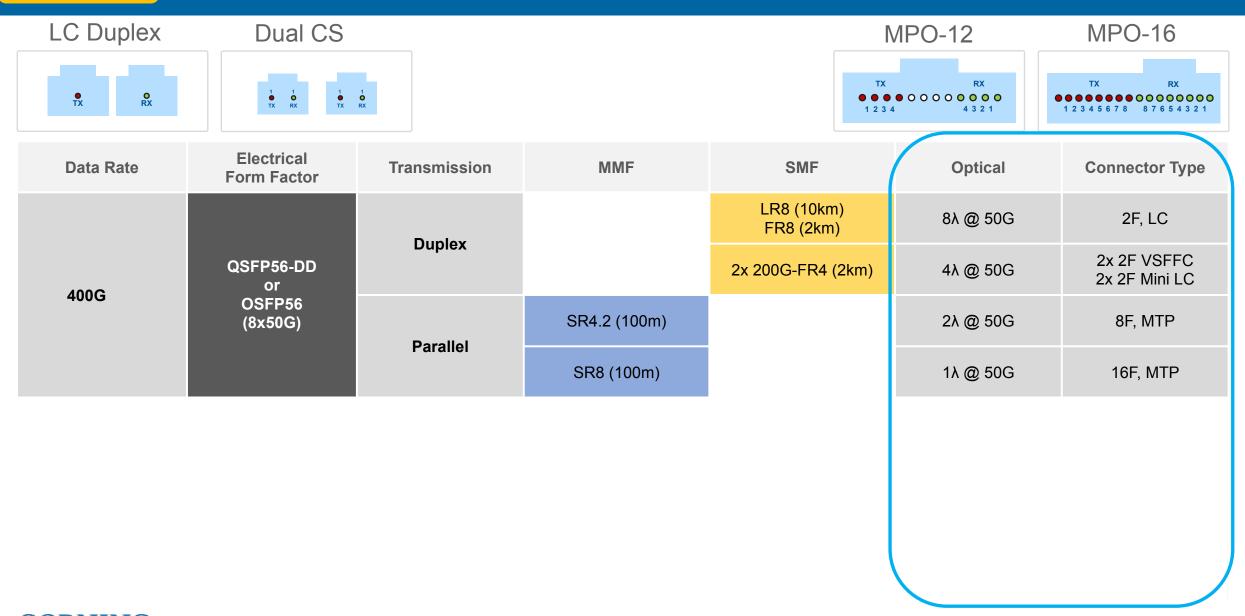
MPO-12



Data Rate	Electrical Form Factor	Transmission	MMF	SMF	Optical	Connector Type
100G		Dunlay	BiDi (100m)		2λ @ 50G	2F, LC
	QSFP28 (4x25G)	Duplex	SWDM4 (100m)	CWDM4 (2km) LR4 (10km)	4λ @ 25G	2F, LC
		Parallel	SR4 (100m) eSR4 (300m)	PSM4 (500m)	1λ @ 25G	8F, MTP

DRAFT

400G QSFP-DD/OSFP Introduced in the Market



DRAFT

TX

800G In Early Stages

LC Duplex

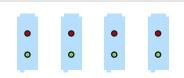


Quad SN

Transmission

Duplex

Parallel



Quad MDC



MPO-12

.

4 3 2 1

TX

1234



MPO-16

Dual CS

Electrical Form Data Rate Factor QSFP112-DD or 800G **OSFP112**

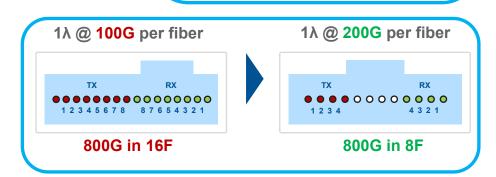
(8x100G)

MMF SMF 2x 400G-LR4-6 (6km) 2x 400G FR4 (2km) 2x 400G-VR4 (50m) DR8 (500m)

Optical Connector Type 2x 2F Mini LC 4λ @ 100G 2x 2F VSFFC 16F, MTP 1λ @ 100G 2x 8F, MTP 8x 2F VSFFC

Current work on development of 100G Lambda is bringing changes in 100G and 400G transceivers

Future development (~2024) of a 200G Lambda could lead to implement SMF WDM 800G-LR4, 800G-FR4 and Parallel 800G-DR4 versions





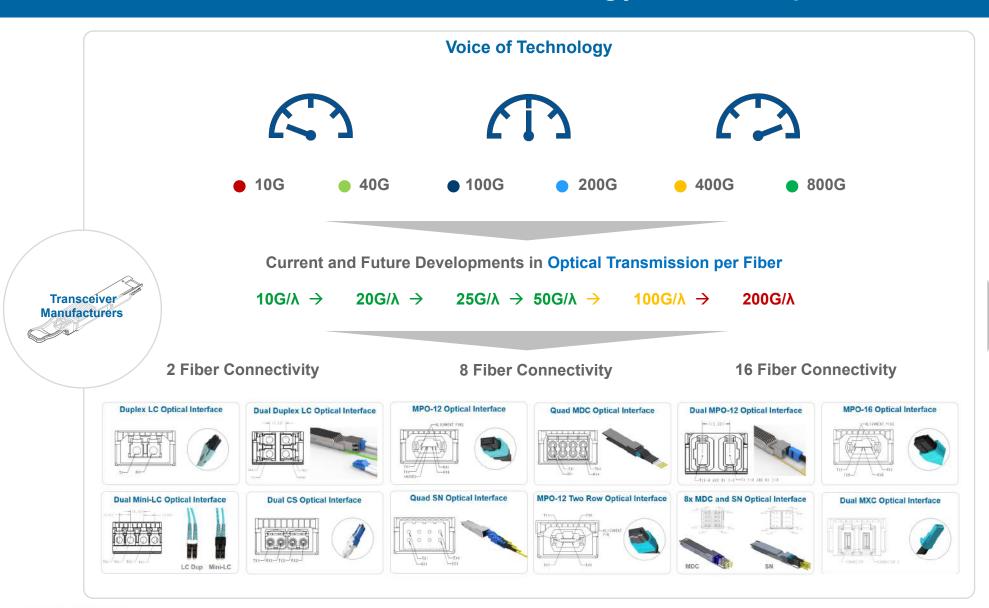


2x 400G-SR4 (100m)



2x 400G-DR4 (500m)

Technology Roadmap

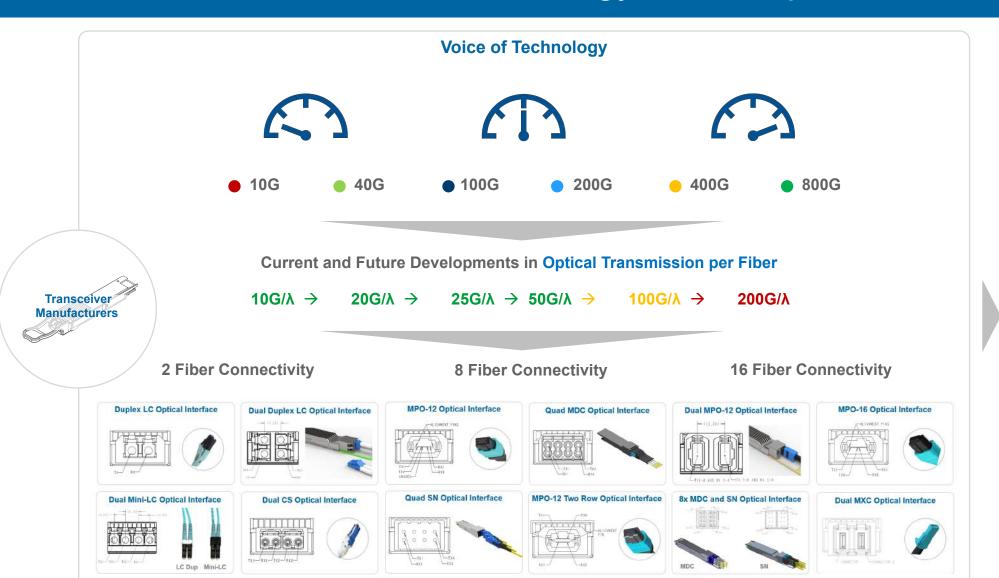


Deployment Flexibility is given by Base-8 Solutions

Why?

- Not all shown interfaces will materialize into an actual transceiver
- Some major transceiver manufacturers think most customers will attach to existing footprints (LC and MPO-8)
- Breakouts to lower data rates will still happen and will be done to either 2 or 8 fibers
- Past behavior predicts future actions. We have seen this before (100GBASE-SR10 24F transceivers)
- 16F connectivity could migrate to 8F connectivity with 200G/λ developments

Technology Roadmap



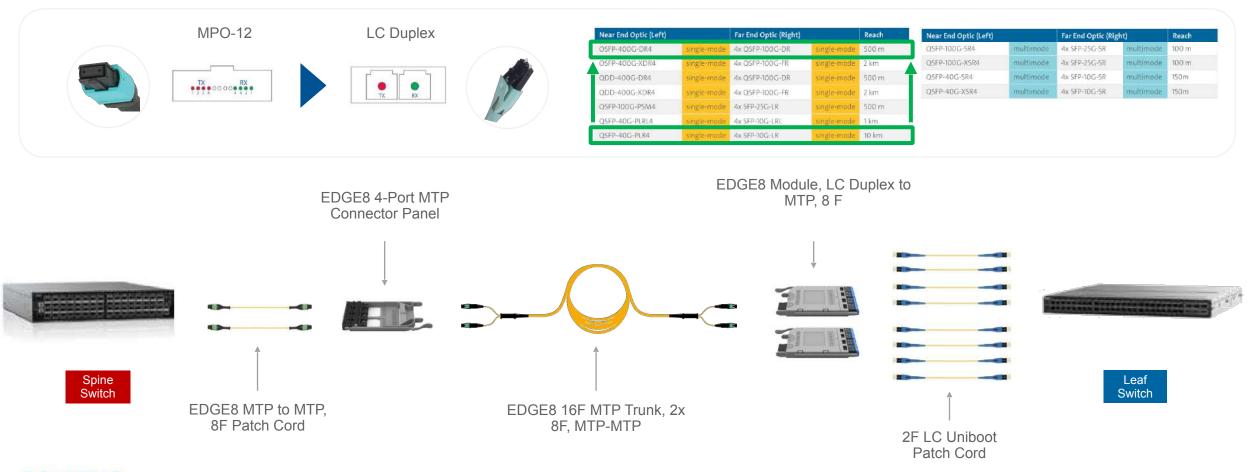
Deployment Flexibility is given by Base-8 Solutions



- The best option supporting migration from 10G to 800G and beyond
- Supports Base-2, Base-8 and Base-16 connectivity with duplex and parallel architecture
- Supports port breakout solutions to save space, power and cooling
- Supports network monitoring without adding separate space consuming hardware
- Supports keyed connectivity for secure solutions
- Supports latency sensitive applications

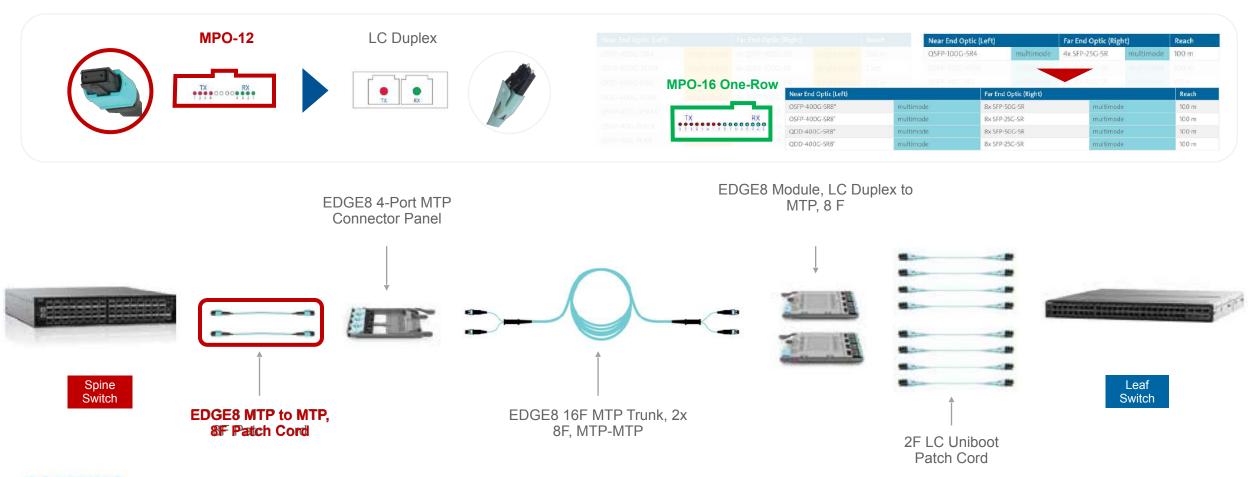
Base-8: Interconnecting MDA to EDA

Example: MPO-12 to LC Duplex Across the Data Center With Trunk



Base-8: Interconnecting MDA to EDA

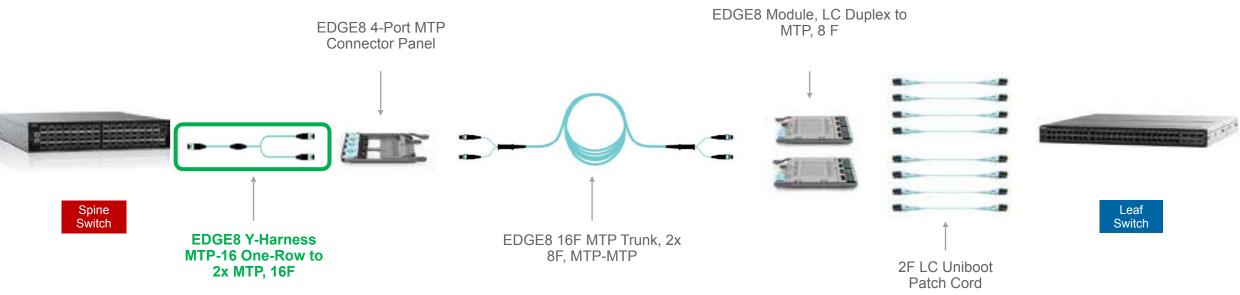
Example: MPO-12 to LC Duplex Across the Data Center With Trunk



Base-8: Interconnecting MDA to EDA

Example: MPO-16 APC One-Row to LC Duplex Across the Data Center With Trunk





Base-8 Solutions

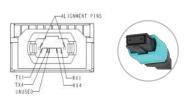
Duplex LC Optical Interface



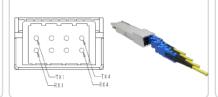
Dual CS Optical Interface



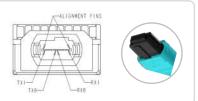
MPO-8/12 Optical Interface



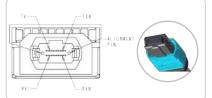
Quad SN Optical Interface

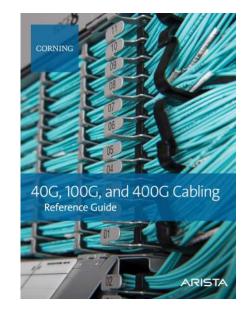


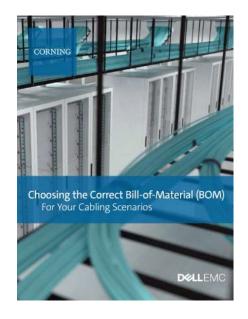
MPO-16 Optical Interface

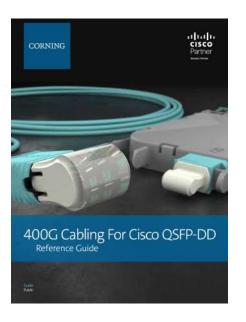


MPO-12 Two Row Optical Interface











CORNING